



DAS PEM?

UNIVERSITAS BUMIGORA
Jl. Ismail Marzuki, Cakranegara, Mataram
Telp/Fax: (0370)-638369, Email: univ.bumigora@gmail.com

SURAT TUGAS
No: 013/KAU/FSH-UBG/VIII/2020

Yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini :
Nama : Dr. Abdul Muhid, M.Pd
NIK : 15.7.154
Jabatan : Dekan Fakultas Sosial dan Humaniora Universitas Bumigora

Memberikan tugas kepada :

No.	Nama	Keterangan
1.	Dr. Syamsurrijal, M.Hum	Dosen Penguji 1
2.	Wiya Suktiningsih, M.Hum	Dosen Penguji 2
2.	Dr. Diah Supatmiwati, M.Hum	Penguji Utama

Sebagai dosen penguji SKRIPSI Mahasiswa/i a.n. Retno Amalia Kun Aryani NIM. 1600630012 dengan judul SKRIPSI *Speech Varieties Used in Universitas Bumigora..*
Demikian surat tugas ini dibuat agar dapat digunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Mataram, 21 Agustus 2020
Dekan Fakultas Sosial dan Humaniora,

Dr. Abdul Muhid, M.Pd.
NIK: 15.7.154



SKRIPSI

SPEECH VARIATION USED IN UNIVERSITAS BUMIGORA



RETNO AMALIA KUN DWIYANTI

NIM: 1600630012

**This Undergraduate Thesis is presented as a Partial Fulfillment for the
Attainment of a *Sarjana Sastra* Degree in English Literature Department**

**ENGLISH LITERATURE DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES
UNIVERSITAS BUMIGORA**

2020

STATEMENT OF AUTHORSHIP

I do hereby certify that,

Name : Retno Amalia Kun Dwiyantri
Student Number : 1600630012
Study Program : English Literature
University : University of Bumigora Mataram

This thesis contains no material published elsewhere or extracted in whole part from a thesis presented for another degree/program except where references are made in the text of the thesis. None of other's person work has been used without the acknowledgment in the main text of thesis. This thesis has not been submitted for the award of another degree or diploma in any other tertiary institution.

Mataram, 26 Agustus 2020



Retno Amalia K. Dwiyantri

RATIFICATION

SPEECH VARIATIES USED IN UNIVERSITAS BUMIGORA

RETNO AMALIA KUN DWIYANTI

NIM 1600630012

This S1 thesis has been defended before the Board of S1 Thesis Examiners

Bumigora University

Date: August 25th, 2020

BOARD EXAMINERS

Dr. Syamsurrijal, M.Hum

(Supervisor 1)

8 oktober



Wiya Suktiningsih, S.Kom, M.Hum

(Supervisor 2)

8 oktober 2020



Dr. Diah Supatmiwati, M.Hum

(Examiner)

8-oktober2020



Mataram, 26 Agustus 2020

Chief of English Literature
Department,



NIK. 17.6.287

Faculty of Social Science and
Humanities



NIK. 05.7.154

MOTTO

“ you can handle whatever life throws at you.”

DEDICATION

This thesis is dedicated to:

1. My Beloved father (Beny Sukaryanto), my beloved mother (Retno Iswahyuni) and her husband (Om Budi) who always be my forever best friends, best listeners, who always love me and pray for my success. My heroes.
2. My beloved sisters (Retno Inanda K. Aryanti and Retno Sagita K. Fitriyanti) and brothers (Bima Apriantoro an Rama Mayanto)
3. The friends of mine from Bumigora University especially the English Literature Department.

ABSTRACT

RETNO AMALIA KUN DWIYANTI. *Speech Varieties Used in Universitas Bumigora.* S1 Thesis. **Mataram: Bumigora University, 2020**

This research aims to analyze Language Variation in English Department Universitas Bumigora. The researcher obtained the data from the utterance by the 6 and 8 semesters student, staff, and lecturer. This research used the descriptive qualitative method, technique of data analysis uses 1) record techniques, 2) observation, observing respondents in terms of age, class (occupation), and sex (gender), 3) changing the utterance into text transcripts, 4) analyzing the utterance used SPEAKING theory by Dell Hymes'. The finding showed that there were forms of language variations in terms of usage, namely Idiolect, Dialect, and Sociolect. Language variations in terms of formality, there were 4 data used casual variety, 1 data used consultative, and 1 data used a formal variety. While, language variation in terms of means, by oral. The influence factors are the proximity factor, the interlocutor (speech partner), the situation, and the topic of conversation

Key words : language variation, type, factor, and English Department Universitas Bumigora

ABSTRAK

RETNO AMALIA KUN DWIYANTI. *Penggunaan Variasi Bahasa di Universitas Bumigora.* Skripsi. **Mataram: Universitas Bumigora, 2020**

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis Variasi Bahasa di Jurusan Bahasa Inggris Universitas Bumigora. Peneliti memperoleh data dari tuturan oleh mahasiswa semester 6 dan 8, staf, dan dosen. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode deskriptif kualitatif, teknik analisis data menggunakan 1) teknik pencatatan, 2) observasi, observasi responden ditinjau dari segi usia, kelas (pekerjaan), dan jenis kelamin (jenis kelamin), 3) mengubah tuturan menjadi transkrip teks, 4) menganalisa ujaran menggunakan teori SPEAKING oleh Dell Hymes '. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan adanya variasi bahasa dari segi pemakaian, yaitu Idiolek, Dialek, dan Sociolek. Variasi bahasa dari segi keformalan, ada 4 data menggunakan ragam kasual, 1 data menggunakan ragam formal, dan 1 data menggunakan ragam usaha. Sedangkan variasi bahasa dari segi sarana, yaitu variasi lisan. Faktor yang mempengaruhinya adalah faktor kedekatan, lawan bicara (dengan siapa berbicara), situasi dan topik pembicaraan

Kata kunci : variasi bahasa, jenis, faktor, jurusan Sastra Inggris Universitas Bumigora

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

All my gratitude and praise to Allah SWT the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful. Because of His grace, this thesis can be finished well to fulfill the requirements to obtain a bachelor's degree.

The deepest gratitude of mine is addressed to my first and second advisor, respectively – Mr. Dr. Syamsurrijal, M.Hum and Mrs. Wiya Suktiningsih, M.Hum and the The Dean Faculty of Social Science dan Humanities Bumigora University, Mr. Abdul Muhid, M.Hum for their guidance and suggestions which are very helpful in finishing this thesis.

I wish to thank my beloved parents, sisters, and brothers, and my friends at Bumigora University especially in the English Literature Department that I cannot mention one by one. I owe you so much, so that, I can finish my thesis.

Hopefully, God will always bless those mentioned above, and all their sacrifice becomes their merciful deeds to help them to be successful in their future.

The Researcher

TABLE OF CONTENTS

STATEMENT OF AUTHORSHIP	Error! Bookmark not defined.
RATIFICATION.....	i
MOTTO	iii
DEDICATION	iv
ABSTRACT.....	v
ABSTRAK	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vii
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	viii
CHAPTER I.....	1
INTRODUCTION	1
A. Background of The Study	1
B. Research Questions	5
C. Objective of the Study.....	5
D. Scope and Limitation of the Study.....	5
E. Significance of the Study	5
1. Theoretical benefit	6
2. Practical benefit.....	6
F. Defination of Key Term	6
1. Language Variation	6
2. Type of Language Variation.....	6
a. Language variations in terms of speakers.....	7
b. Language variations in terms of usage	7
c. Language variations in terms of means	7
d. Language variations in Formality	7
3. The Factors of Language Variation.....	8
CHAPTER II.....	9
REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	9
A. English Literature Department.....	9

B. Sociolinguistic.....	10
C. Language Variation.....	13
D. Forms and Types of Language Variations	15
1. Language variations in terms of speakers	15
a. Idiolects.....	15
b. Dialect.....	15
c. Kronolek.....	16
d. Sociolect.....	16
2. Language variations in terms of usage	17
3. Language variations in terms of means	17
4. Language variations in Formality.....	17
E. The Function of Language Variation	18
F. The Factors of Language Variation.....	18
G. Previous Study	19
H. Conceptual Freamwork	23
CHAPTER III	25
RESEARCH METHOD.....	25
A. Research Design.....	25
C. Data Source	26
D. The Method and Technique of Data Collecting.....	26
E. Data Analysis	28
CHAPTER IV	30
FINDING AND DISCUSSION	30
CHAPTER V.....	65
CONCLUSION.....	65
A. Conclusion	65
B. Sugestion	65
REFERENCE.....	67